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COMMENTARY: WHY DON'T PEOPLE THINK TO ASK AN ANTHROPOLOGIST?

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KEY WORDS: anthropological expertise, public presence, video modules

WEBSITES:

Original Article: https://anthrocareerready.net/why-dont-people-think-to-ask-an-anthropologist/

Program Trailer: https://youtu.be/UrmE8MLaXAU?si=TdVQuRXYiNNNOdr7

Program Access: https://www.anthrocurious.com

A longstanding issue for anthropology has been its low public visibility. The effects in the US, UK, and elsewhere range from erroneous assumptions about the discipline, to still-too-few "seats at the table" in contributing to public conversations and debates, policy, and governance. Economists, psychologists, and political scientists are first among the social and behavioral scientists to be interviewed by journalists when local and national events take place, human actions are questioned, politics are debated, and new movies and books are reviewed. Many anthropologists have been asking: "Where are the anthropologists? Why aren't members of the media talking to us?"

The truth is that many anthropologists possess neither the knowledge nor the experience to be effective in the public arena. My colleagues—Adam Gamwell, Phil Surles, Dawn Lehman, and Jo Aiken—and I hoped to rectify this issue.

Fortunately, there has been a growing trend in anthropology toward a greater public presence, accelerated by COVID-19. With a small Global Initiatives Grant from the Wenner-Gren Foundation, we developed a web-based, modular training program to motivate and coach many more anthropologists and anthropology students to enter the public sphere. The result was the production of Anthropologists on the Public Stage; you can see the trailer here:

https://youtu.be/UrmE8MLaXAU?si=TdVQuRXYiNNNOdr7

The six trainings include short video modules accompanied by specific exercises where trainees can practice the lessons they have been learning.

- 1. Develop an Idea Worth Sharing (09:25) introduces an effective strategy for sharing interesting anthropological insights with members of the general public. The exercise uses a step-by-step approach with questions and templates to bring out the best from the anthropologist's work.
- 2. Connect with the Media (12:52) encourages trainees to learn about and build relationships with their local media. The exercise involves writing a pitch to an editor or journalist.
- 3. Tell a Great Story (13:52) helps trainees move back and forth between their data and insights to the art and practice of storytelling. The exercise involves identifying story details, developing

an outline, telling the story to family and friends to generate feedback, revising the story, and finally practicing the delivery of the story.

- 4. Influence Policy Development (14:12) focuses on the various phases of policy work including developing, implementing, and evaluating policy. The exercise involves identifying a policy-relevant issue from one's own research or experience, contacting others involved (e.g., policymakers, think tank officials), and addressing specific questions related to the issue.
- 5. Increase Public Awareness (22:36) highlights examples of anthropologists sharing their anthropological insights publicly whether face-to-face, staging an event, or using the media to advantage. The exercise involves identifying and planning a project or activity to help members of the general public learn about anthropology and its value.
- 6. Promote Yourself and Anthropology (24:03) has a dual focus: a) what anthropologists can learn from other disciplines to improve their ability to share what they know, b) how can the principles and techniques found outside anthropology can help shape the stature of individual anthropologists. The exercise involves writing an engaging set of tweets or TikToks about some anthropological insight and its relevance for a particular audience.

We kept several elements in mind as we worked on this project. First, our most important goal was to help educate students, instructors, and practitioners about the skills necessary for engaging with the general public. Second, we organized each module to deliver specialized knowledge along with general advice and tips reinforced by the narrator.

Third, we selected our interviewees because they possessed significant experience in high-visibility occupational roles or in specialized public-facing activities. Finally, our interviewees reflected a broad range of diversity including gender, race/ethnicity, age/experience, nationality, subfield, and work sector so that they would appeal to and reflect the broadest possible diversity of prospective trainings.

Of course, the "proof is in the pudding." We encourage you to log in to take advantage of Anthropologists on the Public Stage as



BRIODY

Why Don't People Think to Ask an Anthropologist?

you identify the insights you want to share, the audience you hope to influence, and the way in which you will reach that audience. All six trainings were posted on https://www.anthrocurious.com with the release dates as follows:

- November 8, 2022: Develop an Idea Worth Sharing
- December 8, 2022: Connect with the Media
- January 8, 2023: Tell a Great Story
- January 22, 2023: Influence Policy Development
- February 5, 2023: Increase Public Awareness
- February 19, 2023: Promote Yourself and Anthropology

We know that anthropologists have the stories, examples, and analysis. By shifting some of our time toward educating the general public, we not only help the world understand what anthropology is and offers, but we also have a far greater chance of enhancing our impact by changing perspectives, policies, programs, and practices.

Epilogue

The original blogpost above, "Why Don't People Think to Ask an Anthropologist," was published on January 5, 2023. Its intent was to encourage anthropologists and anthropology students to share their ideas and research broadly beyond the academic community; it described a free, video-based training program called Anthropologists on the Public Stage. For example, one might pen an op-ed article, curate a museum exhibit, interview with a radio or podcast host, write a novel interwoven with ethnographic insights, or give a TED Talk, among many other possibilities. Few anthropologists have followed in the footsteps of the iconic Margaret Mead who for years had a column in Redbook magazine and had tremendous name identification.

The World of Work Blog, run by the Anthropology Career Readiness Network, is one outlet for sharing anthropological perspectives—especially those related to careers and career preparation. My blogpost was an attempt to alert anthropologists to some basic practices in interfacing with the general public—training not offered in anthropology programs. By encouraging more anthropologists to "get out there in the public eye," I hoped to play a small role in improving anthropology's impact in the media, public policy, and in enhanced understanding of our discipline.

Imagine my surprise when I read an email by Gregory Warner close to 10 months later (November 13, 2023). Warner is host of National Public Radio's (NPR) highly acclaimed Rough Translation podcast where he asks: "How are the things we're talking about being talked about somewhere else in the world?" In his email, he indicated that as a storyteller, he has "always been focused on how to bring anthropological curiosity to the public ear." Indeed, when I met Warner in Toronto at the American Anthropological Association Meetings a few days later, I discovered he was passionate about the importance of comparison and the value of learning directly from people, especially through observation and conversation. Since then, Warner and I have had a couple of discussions about how we might partner together to promote anthropology through podcast-based storytelling.

A key implication from this experience is that you never know who might read what you write and/or what effect you might have on others. My suggestion to you: Communicate publicly and communicate often! Our discipline depends on it.

Elizabeth K. Briody has been involved in cultural-change efforts for more than 35 years, first at General Motors Research and later through her consulting practice, Cultural Keys LLC. She leads the Anthropology Career Readiness Network with Riall W. Nolan to improve student preparation for careers. In 2020, Briody was honored by the Society for Applied Anthropology's Bronislaw Malinowski award for lifetime achievement. She can be reached at elizabeth.briody@gmail.com.